

# University of Miami Special Collections

## Finding Aid - Kauffman Collection of Mississippi papers (ASM0108)

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# Kauffman Collection of Mississippi papers

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## Summary information

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<b>Repository:</b>	University of Miami Special Collections
<b>Title:</b>	Kauffman Collection of Mississippi papers
<b>ID:</b>	ASM0108
<b>Physical description:</b>	2 linear ft.
<b>Language:</b>	English
<b>Dates of creation, revision and deletion:</b>	

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## Administrative history / Biographical sketch

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### Note

Dr. John F. Carmichael was a native of Pennsylvania and became a surgeon at Fort Adams, on the Mississippi River south of Natchez, around 1798. He was also the first collector of duties at the port of Natchez when the Mississippi District was formed around 1800. He was appointed to the staff of territorial governor Williams as a major in 1805. Carmichael made his home at Pinckneyville, a small settlement just north of the Louisiana border, where he maintained a plantation. It grew in size and value as cotton farming became profitable in the 1800s. He also became one of the leading men of wealth and largest slave owner in the Natchez area from 1807 to 1812, primarily through his cotton business, which later became his occupation more so than that of surgeon.

Reputedly, Dr. Carmichael was involved with the Aaron Burr conspiracy and was arrested by Cato West in 1806. He was also connected to the court-martial of General Wilkinson. Carmichael was a prominent Federalist supporter. He never married, and it seems he was on good terms with only a few people in his later life. As his health declined, his nephew John Carmichael Jenkins (see below) came to Pinckneyville in 1835 to help him manage the plantation. It was not long, however, before Carmichael had the nephew running the operation. In late 1837 Dr. Carmichael died and left a vast, entangled estate, which his nephew had to sort through as administrator.

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## Scope and content

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The Kauffman Collection, comprised of the Mississippi papers, pertains to three generations of plantation families in southwestern Mississippi. The papers were first received in four wrapped bundles, or packages.

The first package of documents are those of Dr. John F. Carmichael produced from 1800 to 1845. The majority of these manuscripts date from the 1820s, but there is a good distribution of items from 1800 to

1837, the year Carmichael died. The last dated item, produced in 1845, is the distribution of Carmichael's own estate, as written by his nephew John Carmichael Jenkins.

These papers give a limited view of life in early Mississippi when it was part of West Florida, the Mississippi Territory, and after it became a state. As there is not much lengthy correspondence involved, it is difficult to obtain a deep understanding of activities around that time. The papers do, however, show that the early settlers in Mississippi were in rather dangerous and isolated territory; floods and disease were quite common, and food was simple and not in ample supply. The numerous receipts are effective in demonstrating the lifestyle of the people; what was bought and sold in the area indicates the degree of comfort in which the residents lived.

The quality of the materials themselves runs from fair to poor. Many items have pages missing or are torn, holed, brittle, and stained, some beyond easy identification. Most of the papers are small, single-paged items, but the legal documents and manifests are usually oversized and lengthy.

The second package in this collection is related to Dr. John Carmichael Jenkins, the nephew of the aforementioned John Carmichael. The materials were produced from 1827- to 1869. The bulk of these papers were written between 1835 and 1855, the years Jenkins lived in Mississippi. There are, however, two items which date from his years in Pennsylvania, and a copy of a sharecroppers' lease in 1869 for the Beverly Plantation, which apparently was in the control of Dr. Jenkins' elder son, John Jenkins, Jr. These manuscripts are useful in understanding the business and social climate of the expansive and antebellum periods in Mississippi. They are more diverse and detailed than the letters to Carmichael. They show the lifestyle one would experience as a middle-class Southern farmer of the 1840s and 1850s.

The condition of the material is fair to good; most of the items are intact and only slightly faded. Colored paper is still in good shape, but the handwriting becomes harder to decipher than on the yellowed white paper generally used. Occasionally there is a page missing from a long letter, but almost everything is complete.

The third package of the Kauffman Collection contains those papers relating to Judge Josiah Winchester. These papers were produced from 1849 to 1893. There are many unsigned and undated drafts of letters, mostly dealing with Chinese labor immigration and miscellaneous notes and accountings.

These items were produced mostly from 1856 to 1888, with a thinning of the material from 1860 to 1865, during the Civil War, and again from 1874 to 1880. The earlier papers were probably left with this collection as received, the more important documents relating to wartime being removed. A single document from 1849 was received in this package, but it concerns lands belonging to the Bank of the United State (Pennsylvania) and probably not relative to Winchester. There are also a printed map of Adams County, Mississippi, and a length typewritten draft of a proposal sent to Congress concerning levee construction along the Mississippi, and a lengthy typewritten draft of a proposal sent to Congress concerning levee construction along the Mississippi River. These date from around 1893, five years after all documents with Winchester's name ceased to appear.

These documents are somewhat helpful in understanding legal procedure and domestic law during the 1860s and 1870s. Many of the receipts and bills are printed with handwritten inserts; the stationary shows some the flair of the period with its lettertype and occasional engravings.

The condition of the material is in a quite good state of preservation. There are few holed or brittle papers, and the ink quality has been retained. Unfortunately there are some incomplete letters and documents, some unsigned, and many undated.

The fourth and final package in this collection is the most fragmented. Here are papers and documents that are in disarray, belonging mostly to six groups. The papers of S.J. Hoggatt all relate to Judge Winchester: Winchester was Hoggatt's attorney. When the collection was received, however, these papers were separate from the rest of Winchester's correspondence. Most of Hoggatt's papers are letters to Winchester

or bills received and paid through an account with the attorney. The period covered runs from 1870 to 1888.

The letters of the Dunbar family total seven items, running from 1799 to 1850. These probably belonged to Annis Dunbar Jenkins, but they too were separated from the Jenkins package when received. The Morgan Company and Morgan family papers, and an inventory concerning a lawsuit between family members over the ownership and distribution of George Morgan's estate.

The United States Bank at New Orleans seems to have been a part of the Bank of the United States in Pennsylvania; several of the tax receipts in the Jenkins collection belong with these papers concerning land deals and business transactions in Mississippi. Most of these items are business letters for the secretary for the bank trustees in Philadelphia to their agent, A. C. Ferguson, in Natchez. The time covered is from 1837 to 1866, but the majority of these papers were produced in the late 1850s.

The final group in the package consists of miscellaneous material relative to Mississippi. They run from 1803 to 1869, and some actually belong in Carmichael's, Jenkins', or Winchester's papers, but for some reason they were placed in this package when received. Other items in this group are single letters or unidentified notes which have nothing to do with the principle persons in this collection.

These papers are generally useful in understanding the activities of specific groups on a smaller scale. The Harris family letters give insight into the way of life experienced by poorer Mississippians after the Civil War. The Morgan family legal case demonstrates the greed and desperation for wealth after the collapse of the Southern economy during Reconstruction.

The material is in good condition except for the oldest of the papers, those being the Dunbar letters and a few of the miscellaneous papers from the early 1800s.

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## Notes

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### Title notes

### Restrictions on access

This collection is open for research.

### Conditions governing use

Kauffman Collection of Mississippi Papers, Finding Aid © 1985 University of Miami. Requests to reproduce or publish materials from this collection should be directed to [asc.library@miami.edu](mailto:asc.library@miami.edu).

### Related material

Claiborne, J. F. H. Mississippi as a Province, Territory, and State. Jackson, Mississippi : Power and Barksdale, 1880.

Federal Writers' Project. Mississippi: A Guide to the Magnolia State. New York : Viking Press, 1938.

James, D. Clayton. Antebellum Natchez. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1968.

Kane, Harnett T. Natchez on the Mississippi. New York : William Morrow and Company, 1947.

Loewen, James W. The Mississippi Chinese. Cambridge, Massachusetts : Harvard University Press, 1971.

Marquis, A. N. Who Was Who in America. Chicago : Marquis Publishing, 1897-1942.

Marshall, Theodore Britton. They Found It in Natchez. New Orleans : Pelican Publishing, 1939.  
 Rowland, Dunbar. History of Mississippi, the Heart of the South. Chicago : S. J. Clarke, 1925.  
 Sydor, Charles S. A Gentleman of the old Natchez Region : Benjamin L. C. Wailes. Durham, North Carolina : Duke University Press, 1938.

## Other notes

- **Publication status:** Published
- **Description identifier:** ArchonInternalCollectionID:628

## Access points

- Letters (documentary form)
- Manifests (documentary form)
- Maps (documentary form)
- Plantation life -- Mississippi (subject)
- Plantation owners -- Mississippi (subject)

## Series descriptions

Ref code	Title	Dates	Access status	Container
id383062	File - Carmichael, Dr. John F.	1800-1837; 1845		1
id383063	File -			1 1
id383064	Item - Clark, Daniel Jr, to Carmichael, J, F,	1800 Jul 8		1 1
id383065	Item - Thanneburgh, Captain B, to Carmichael, J, F,	1800 Dec 1		1 1
id383067	File -			1 2
id383066	Item - Sworn statement by Carmichael, J. F.	1801 Feb 11		1 2
id383068	Item - Booklet by Carmichael, J. F.	1801 - 1806		1 2
id383069	Item - Quetglass, Joseph and Carmichael, J. F.	1801 Feb 17		1 2
id383070	Item - Carmichael, J. F., collector.			1 2
id383071	Item - ALS to the author of a circular by Carmichael, J. F.	1801 Oct 28		1 2
id383073	File -			1 3
id383072	Item - Carmichael, J. F.	1802		1 3
id383074	File - Carmichael, J. F.	1802 Jan 1		1 3 9
id383075	Item - Hunt, Abijah to Carmichael, J. F.	1802 Jan 15		1 3
id383076	Item - AD "Estimate of the Duties arizing on the Cargo of the Sloop Sidney, Robert Mitchell, Master, bound from New Orleans to Natchez, Port of Fort Adams".	1802 Nov 14		1 3
id383083	File -			1 4

id383077	Item - Carmichael, J. F.	1803 .Feb 27	1 4
id383078	Item - Brown, David.	1803 Apr 4	1 4
id383079	Item - Carmichael, J. F.	1803 May 17	1 4
id383084	File -		1 5
id383080	Item - Carmichael, J. F., Mr. Linton.	c. 1804	1 5
id383081	Item - Dearborn, Honorable Henry from Carmichael, J. F.	1804 Apr 20	1 5
id383082	Item - Dawson, Thomas to Carmichael, J. F.	1805 May 1	1 5
id383085	Item - Butler, Richard to Carmichael, J. F.	1805 Jun 9	1 5
id383086	File -		1 6
id383216	Item - Scott, Colonel William from Williams, Governor Robert.	1806, Apr 16	1 6
id383217	Item - Sterret, Clay from Carmichael, J.F.	Mar 1807	1 6
id383218	File -		1 7
id383219	Item - Pickney, Captain to Carmichael, J.F.	1808, Jan 22	1 7
id383220	Item - Trask, J.E. to Carmichael, J.F.	1808, Apr 19	1 7
id383221	Item - Davidson, R. to Carmichael, J.F. via Hooke, Captain	1808, Apr 24	1 7
id383222	File -		1 8
id383223	Item - Hooke, Captain M. to Carmicheal, J.F.	1808, Aug 20	1 8
id383224	Item - Hooke, Captain M. to Carmicheal, J.F.	1808, Sep 8	1 8
id383225	Item - Stewart, C.S. from Carmicheal, J.F.	1808, Sep 8	1 8
id383226	Item - Hooke, Captain M. to Carmicheal, J.F.	1808, Sep 10	1 8
id383227	File -		1 9
id383228	Item - Davidson, Dr. R. to Carmicheal, J.F.	1808, Oct 4	1 9
id383229	Item - Sterret, James to Carmicheal, J.F.	1808, Oct 6	1 9
id383230	Item - Hooke, Captain M. to Carmicheal, J.F.	1808, Oct 10	1 9
id383231	Item - Gordon, Martin to Carmicheal, J.F.	1808, Oct 23	1 9
id383232	Item - Kemper, Colonel Reuben to Carmicheal, J.F.	1808, Nov 20	1 9
id383254	File -		1 10
id383255	Item - Kenner, William to Carmicheal, J.F.	Jan 29, 1809	1 10
id383256	Item - Morgan, B. to Carmicheal, J.F.	May 31, 1809	1 10
id383257	Item - Marschalk, Andrew to Carmichael, J.F.	Aug 3, 1809	1 10
id383258	Item - Hunt and Smith to Carmichael, J.F.	Oct 29, 1809	1 10
id383261	File -		1 11
id383259	Item - Smith, Elijah to Carmichael, J.F.	Jun 13, 1810	1 11
id383260	Item - Carmichael, J.F.	Feb 24, 1811	1 11
id383262	Item - Van Brandt, C.D. to Carmichael, J.F.	Jun 26, 1812	1 11

id383263	Item - Hampton, W. and Holladay, D.C. to Keehan, David M.	Dec 3, 1812	1 11
id383264	Item - Temple, Robert from Carmichael, J.F.	1813	1 11
id383265	Item - Rush, Richard from Carmichael, J.F.	Jul 1813	1 11
id383267	File -		1 12
id383266	Item - Jackson, Thomas W. and Durden, A. to Carmichael, J.F.	Jan 15, 1814	1 12
id383268	Item - Reily, John to Carmichael, J.F.	May 6, 1815	1 12
id383269	Item - Chilton, Moses to Carmichael, J.F.	Jan 8, 1816	1 12
id383270	Item - Moore, Moses to Carmichael, J.F.	Jun 12, 1816	1 12
id383271	File -		1 13
id383272	Item - Carmichael, J.F.	Jul 12, 1817	1 13
id383273	Item - Simpson, John to Carmichael, J.F.	Mar, 1818	1 13
id383274	Item - Johnson, William to Carmichael, J.F.	Nov 3, 1818	1 13
id383275	Item - Fulcher, William to Carmichael, J.F.	Apr, 22, 1819	1 13
id383276	Item - Clement, Tom to Carmichael, J.F.	Mar 19, 1820	1 13
id383277	File -		1 14
id383278	Item - Moore, Samuel P. to Carmichael, J.F.	Feb, 1821	1 14
id383279	Item - McDonald and Nicholson to Carmichael, J.F.	Mar 17, 1821	1 14
id383280	Item - Henderson, John to Carmichael, J.F.	Oct 20, 1821	1 14
id383281	File -		1 15
id383282	Item - Thompson, E. to Carmichael, J.F.	Mar 26, 1822	1 15
id383283	Item - Soher, S. to Carmichael, J.F.	Apr 6, 1822	1 15
id383284	Item - Taylor and Parson to Harrison, S.	Apr 6, 1822	1 15
id383285	Item - Boggs, Robert to Carmichael, J.F.	Aug 17, 1822	1 15
id383286	Item - Bleind, J.B. to Carmichael, J.F.	Sep 26, 1822	1 15
id383287	Item - Watts, James G. to Carmichael, J.F.	Sep 28, 1822	1 15
id383288	File -		1 16
id383289	Item - Carmichael, J.F.	Dec 1, 1823	1 16
id383290	Item - Kumbel, P. to Carmichael, J.F.	Jun 29, 1824	1 16
id383291	Item - Carmichael, J.F.	1825	1 16
id383292	Item - Carmichael, J.F.	Feb 1, 1825	1 16
id383293	Item - Sprout, John to Carmichael, J.F.	Jun 1, 1825	1 16
id383294	Item - Broaddus, J.W. to Carmichael, J.F.	Jul 8, 1825	1 16
id383295	File -		1 17
id383296	Item - Row, Jacob to Carmichael, J.F.	1826	1 17
id383297	Item - Lallande, Joseph to Carmichael, J.F.	Mar 23, 1826	1 17
id383298	Item - Marschalk, Andrew to Carmichael, J.F.	Apr 3, 1826	1 17
id383299	Item - Monroe, Moses S. to Carmichael, J.F.	May 26, 1826	1 17
id383300	Item - Thorn, Isaac to Carmichael, J.F.	Oct 7, 1826	1 17
id383301	Item - Carmichael, Phebe to Carmichael, J.F.	Nov 2, 1826	1 17



id383302	Item - Purnell, Levi to Carmichael, J.F.	Dec 26, 1826	1 17
id383303	File -		1 18
id383304	Item - Waggerman to Carmichael, J.F.	Jan 9, 1827	1 18
id383305	Item - Merrick, P.F. to Lombard, John and Carmichael, J.F.	Mar 11, 1827	1 18
id383306	Item - Boimare, A.L. to Carmichael, J.F.	Mar 28, 1827	1 18
id383307	Item - Oakey, S.W. to Carmichael, J.F.	May 26, 1827	1 18
id383308	File -		1 19
id383309	Item - Smith, Abner to Carmichael, J.F.	Jan 27, 1828	1 19
id383310	Item - Carmichael, J.F.	Mar 31, 1828	1 19
id383311	Item - Hooke, Moses by Browder, Harriet	May 8, 1828	1 19
id383312	Item - Hunter, Field P. to Carmichael, J.F.	May 12, 1828	1 19
id383313	Item - LaPeice, P.M. to Carmichael, J.F.	Oct 16, 1828	1 19
id383314	Item - Brandon, William L. to Carmichael, J.F.	Oct 21, 1828	1 19
id383315	File -		1 20
id383316	Item - Oliver, Andrew to Carmichael, J.F.	Jan 12, 1829	1 20
id383317	Item - West, Grover to Carmichael, J.F.	Jan 13, 1829	1 20
id383318	Item - Hyde, W.F. to Carmichael, J.F.	Jan 14, 1829	1 20
id383319	Item - Carmichael, J.F.	Jan 15, 1829	1 20
id383320	File -		1 21
id383321	Item - Robitelle and Barber to Carmichael, J.F.	Feb 2, 1829	1 21
id383322	Item - Wolcott, J.C. to Norton, Caravan	Feb 3, 1829	1 21
id383323	Item - Dumbar and Fassett to Carmichael, J.F.	Feb 10, 1829	1 21
id383324	Item - Yerby, William to Carmichael, J.F.	Feb 12, 1829	1 21
id383325	Item - Dawson, John B. from Carmichael, J.F.	Feb 14, 1829	1 21
id383326	Item - Daniels, Charles to Carmichael, J.F.	Feb 18, 1829	1 21
id383327	Item - Davis, G.B. to Carmichael, J.F.	Feb 19, 1829	1 21
id383328	Item - Carmichael, J.F.	Feb, 20, 1829	1 21
id383329	Item - Robinson, Dr. F. to Carmichael, J.F.	Feb 23, 1829	1 21
id383330	File -		1 22
id383331	Item - Elkins, Harvey to Carmichael, J.F.	Mar 20, 1829	1 22
id383332	Item - Buckner, A. to Carmichae, J.F.	Mar 23, 1829	1 22
id383333	Item - Whitehead, W.W. to Carmichael, J.F.	Mar 24, 1829	1 22
id383334	Item - David, Victor to carmichael. J.F.	Mar 27, 1829	1 22
id383335	Item - Carmichael, J.F.	Mar 28, 1829	1 22
id383336	File -		1 23
id383337	Item - Carmichael, J.F.	May, 1829	1 23
id383338	Item - Carmichael, J.F.	May 9, 1829	1 23
id383339	Item - Dunn, A. C. to Carmichael, J.F.	May 11, 1829	1 23
id383340	Item - Hopkins, J. to Carmichael, J.F.	May 17, 1829	1 23
id383341	Item - Purnell, Levi to Carmichael, J.F.	May 20, 1829	1 23
id383342	Item - Carmichael, J.F.	May 27, 1829	1 23

id383343	Item - Lane, Ebenezer to Carmichael, J.F.	May 27, 1829	1 23
id383344	Item - Harris and Marsh to Carmichael, J.F.	Jun 2, 1829	1 23
id383345	File -		1 24
id383346	Item - Robb and Winebrenner to Carmichael, J.F.	Jul 16, 1829	1 24
id383347	Item - Jennings, C. to Carmichael, J.F.	Jul 20, 1829	1 24
id383348	Item - Graham and Close to Carmichael, J.F.	Sep 25, 1829	1 24
id383349	Item - Reinhard, J. and Son, Fitch, B., to Carmichael, J.F.	Sep 26, 1829	1 24
id383350	Item - Crowe, Levi and Armstrong, david to McCutchin, Samuel	Oct 3, 1829	1 24
id383351	Item - Foster, Job to Carmichael, J.F.	Oct 26, 1829	1 24
id383352	Item - Foster, Job to Carmichael, J.F.	Oct 26, 1829	1 24
id383353	File -		1 25
id383354	Item - Watson, James to Carmichael, J.F.	Dec 19, 1829	1 25
id383355	Item - Davidson, William and Bell, Joseph from Carmichael, J.F.	Dec 19, 1829	1 25
id383356	Item - Foote, Justin W. to Carmichael, J.F.	Dec 23, 1829	1 25
id383357	Item - Breed, Avery to Marshall, L.R. and Carmichael, J.F.	Dec 29, 1829	1 25
id383358	File -		1 26
id383359	Item - Dunn, A. C. to Carmichael, J.F.	Jan 10, 1830	1 26
id383360	Item - May, James C. to Carmichael, J.F.	Jan 29, 1831	1 26
id383361	Item - Reynolds, Byrne and Company to Carmichael, J.F.	Oct 29, 1831	1 26
id383362	File -		1 27
id383363	Item - Selleck, W. to Carmichael, J.F.	Feb 14, 1832	1 27
id383364	Item - Ferguson, Harris to Carmichael, J.F.	Apr 18, 1832	1 27
id383365	Item - Foote, J.W. to Carmichael, J.F.	Jun 3, 1832	1 27
id383366	Item - Glasward, Spencer to Carmichael, J.F.	Dec 15, 1832	1 27
id383367	Item - Levenson and Company to Carmichael, J.F.	Dec 20, 1832	1 27
id383368	Item - Gowen, James to Carmichael, J.F.	Aug 20, 1833	1 27
id383369	Item - Adam Reynolds and Company to Carmichael, J.F.	Sep 9, 1833	1 27
id383370	File -		1 28
id383371	Item - Thomas, Joseph R. and Dawson, J. R. to Carmichael, J. F.	Mar 29, 1834	1 28
id383372	Item - Johnson and Whitehead to Carmichael, J.F.	Mar 29, 1834	1 28
id383373	Item - Whitehead, W.W. to Carmichael, J.F.	May 13, 1834	1 28
id383374	Item - Reynolds, Byrne and Company to Carmichael, J.F.	May 28, 1834	1 28
id383375	Item - Reynolds, Byrne and Company to Carmichael, J.F.	May 28, 1834	1 28
id383376	Item - Head, William and Head, Joseph to Carmichael, J.F.	Aug 11, 1834	1 28
id383377	File -		1 29

id383378	Item - Dawson, Thomas to Carmichael, J.F.	Mar 11, 1835	1 29
id383379	Item - Tarke, J. to Carmichael, J.F.	May 21, 1835	1 29
id383380	File -		1 30
id383381	Item - Armror, James to Carmichael, J.F.	Jan 1, 1837	1 30
id383382	Item - Sergeant, W.M. to Carmichael, J.F.	Feb 10, 1837	1 30
id383383	Item - Peters and Millard to Carmichael, J.F.	Feb 10, 1837	1 30
id383384	Item - Carmichael, J.F.	May 1, 1837	1 30
id383385	File -		1 31
id383386	Item - Barr, Pinchard and Company to Carmichael, J.F.	Jul 7, 1837	1 31
id383387	Item - Reigart, Mrs. Elizabeth to Carmichael, J.F.	Jul 26, 1837	1 31
id383388	Item - Jenkins, John Carmichael	Oct 1837	1 31
id383389	File -		1 32
id383390	Item - Jenkins, John Carmichael	Jul 16, 1845	1 32
id383391	File -		1 33
id383392	Item - Fox, James W. to Carmichael, J.F.	Undated	1 33
id383393	Item - Haile, William to Carmichael, J.F.	Undated	1 33
id383394	Item - Carmichael, J.F.	Undated	1 33
id383397	File - Jenkins, Dr. John Carmichael	1827; 1834-1855; 1869	2
id383399	File - Winchester, Judge Josiah	1849; 1856-1888; 1893	3
id383400	File -		3 1
id383402	Item - Hamer, Malachi B., Marshall, John R., and Wiley, Leroy M. to Planters' Bank and Commercial Bank of Natchez.	Dec 8, 1849	3 1
id383407	File -		3 2
id383404	Item - Rumsey, John to Ferguson, Alexander C.	Apr 18, 1856	3 2
id383405	Item - Laurts, C.A. to Winchester, J.	May 14, 1856	3 2
id383408	Item - Winchester, J.	Nov 1859	3 2
id383409	File -		3 3
id383410	Item - Unaddresses note with names and two colums of amounts listed next to each name, possibly a list of debts of debtors.	Jan 10, 1860	3 3
id383412	Item - Grier, Samuel to Winchester, J.	Nov 14, 1861	3 3
id383413	Item - Pollack, J.C. to Winchester, J. for Kempe, Jane.	Dec 21, 1863	3 3
id383414	File -		3 4
id383416	Item - Buckner, H.S. to Winchester, J.	Jan 16, 1864	3 4
id383417	Item - Ford, C.W. to Winchester, J.	Jan 27, 1864	3 4
id383418	Item - Ham, R.S. to Winchester, J.	Feb 6, 1864	3 4
id383419	Item - Ferrar, Thomas S. to Winchester, J.	Feb 24, 1864	3 4
id383420	Item - Farrar, Thomas S. to Winchester, J.	Mar 14, 1864	3 4

id383421	Item - Ford, C.W. to Farrar, Thomas S. and Winchester, J.	Apr 1, 1864	3 4
id383422	Item - Kempe, Jane to Russell Mary. Draft on Kempe's account with Winchester.	Jun 10, 1864	3 4
id383423	Item - Farrar, Anna to Winchester, J.	Jun 13, 1864	3 4
id383424	Item - Farrar, Anna to Winchester, J.	Jun 13, 1864	3 4
id383425	Item - Raymond, W.C. to Winchester, J.	Sep 21, 1864	3 4
id383427	Item - Kempe, Jane to Sedden, James A. on Kempe's account with Winchester, with a note on the back.	Nov 14, 1864	3 4
id383428	File -		3 5
id383429	Item - Kempe, Jane. Draft for the bearer on her account with Winchester.	Mar 1, 1865	3 5
id383430	Item - Kempe, Jane to Elridge, Isaac. Draft on her account with Winchester.	Apr 18, 1865	3 5
id383431	Item - Ray and Grant to Kempe, Jane.	Sep 9, 1865	3 5
id383432	File -		3 6
id383433	Item - Urban, D. to Kempe, Jane.	Jan 16, 1866	3 6
id383434	Item - Unsigned and unaddressed statement from Stockfarm concerning Douglas Green's account of hauling corn, sugar, and other articles to Mr. Louis in Woodville where some of it was sold for Mr. Haygood's benefit. Short statement from Tom Marshall about hauling corn to Mr. Louis included.	Feb 25, 1866	3 6
id383435	Item - Ray and Grant to Winchester, J.	May 6, 1866	3 6
id383436	Item - Winchester, J.	Dec 28, 1866	3 6
id383437	File -		3 7
id383438	Item - Haygood, William B. to Smiley, Judge J.M.	Mar 2, 1867	3 7
id383439	Item - Neiheysel, Phillip to mrs. Winchester.	Aug 3, 1867	3 7
id383440	Item - McGraw, P.H. to Mrs. Winchester.	Sep 24, 1867	3 7
id383441	Item - W.A. Britton and Company to Winchester, J.	Nov 7, 1867	3 7
id383442	Item - Britton and Joontz to Winchester, J. Draft written to himself.	Nov 27, 1867	3 7
id383443	File -		3 8
id383444	Item - W. A. Britton and Company to Winchester, J.	Feb 29, 1868	3 8
id383445	Item - Britton and Koontz to Winchester, J.	Mar 4, 1868	3 8
id383446	Item - W.A. Britton and Company to Winchester, J.	Mar 25, 1868	3 8
id383447	Item - W.A. Britton and Company to Winchester, M.G.	May 4, 1868	3 8
id383448	Item - Riddle Colcucant and Company to Winchester, J.	May 4, 1868	3 8
id383449	Item - W.A. Britton and Company to Winchester, Margaret.	May 8, 1868	3 8
id383450	Item - Winchester, J.	May 26, 1868	3 8
id383451	File -		3 9

id383452	Item - Envelope addressed to Judge Winchester, Natchez, Mississippi, U.S., from Old Aberdeen, Scotland. Postage removed.	Jul 7, 1868	3 9
id383453	Item - Proal, C. to Winchester, J.	Aug 15, 1868	3 9
id383454	Item - Grier, Joanna to Winchester, J.	Oct 22, 1868	3 9
id383455	Item - Cayles, Theodore to Winchester, J.	Nov 25, 1868	3 9
id383456	Item - Grier, Joanna to Winchester, J.	Nov 30, 1868	3 9
id383457	Item - Reed, Thomas to Winchester, J.	Dec 18, 1868	3 9
id383458	File -		3 10
id383459	Item - Grier, Joanna to Winchester, J.	Jan 29, 1869	3 10
id383460	Item - Harris, W.P. to Winchester, J.	Mar 2, 1869	3 10
id383461	Item - Whitworth, James W. to Winchester, J.	Mar 17, 1869	3 10
id383462	Item - Whitworth, James W. to Winchester, J.	Mar 17, 1869	3 10
id383463	Item - Cayles, Theodore to Winchester, J.	Mar 23, 1869	3 10
id383464	Item - Davis, S. M. to Winchester, J.	Mar 27, 1869	3 10
id383465	File -		3 11
id383466	Item - Garland, J.R. to Winchester, J.	Apr 5, 1869	3 11
id383467	Item - Grier, Joanna to Winchester, J.	Apr 13, 1869	3 11
id383468	Item - Grant, P. to Winchester, J.	Apr 30, 1869	3 11
id383469	File -		3 12
id383493	Item - Cayles, Theodore to Winchester, J.	May 4, 1869	3 12
id383494	Item - Harris, W. P. to Winchester, J.	May 17, 1869	3 12
id383501	Item - Binaman, A.L. to Winchester, J.	May 19, 1869	3 12
id383502	Item - Fisher, E.S. to Winchester, J.	May 24, 1869	3 12
id383503	Item - Humphreys, Benjamin G. to Winchester, J.	May 26, 1869	3 12
id383504	Item - Winchester, J.	May 30, 1869	3 12
id383505	File -		3 13
id383506	Item - Winchester, J.	Jun 9, 1869	3 13
id383507	Item - Winchester, J.	Jun 9, 1869	3 13
id383508	File -		3 14
id383509	Item - North, Ralph to Winchester, J.	Jul 22, 1869	3 14
id383510	Item - North, Ralph to Winchester, J.	Jul 27, 1869	3 14
id383511	Item - Winter, W.D. to Winchester and North.	Jul 27, 1869	3 14
id383512	Item - Winchester, J.	Aug 7, 1869	3 14
id383513	Item - Winchester, J.	Aug 18, 1869	3 14
id383514	File -		3 15
id383515	Item - Hampton, General Wade from Winchester, J.	Sep 2, 1869	3 15
id383517	Item - Winchester, J.	Sep 4, 1869	3 15
id383518	Item - Fleming and Baldwin to Winchester, J.	Sep 10, 1869	3 15
id383519	Item - Moore, Samuel A. to Winchester, George.	Sep 14, 1869	3 15
id383520	Item - Newspaper clipping from the Daily Evening Bulletin, a San Francisco newspaper, entitled "An Outrage Rebuked," about a disturbance at the California Theatre involving two Chinese	Sep 17, 1869	3 15

	merchants and some ruffians in the gallery. Description of the scene is given with an editorial against the actions of the protagonists. Pencilled names of the two Chinamen involved appear at the top; apparently they were known to Winchester or North.		
id383521	File -		3 16
id383522	Item - Miltonburger, A. to Winchester and North	Oct 16, 1869	3 16
id383523	Item - Ker, Lewis B. to Winchester and North.	Oct 27, 1869	3 16
id383524	Item - Winster, J.S. to Winchester, J.	Oct 28, 1869	3 16
id383525	Item - Whitman, Theodore McK. to Winchester, J.	Dec 30, 1869	3 16
id383526	File -		3 17
id383527	Item - Jenkins, John F. to Winchester, J.	Jan 1, 1870	3 17
id383528	Item - Jenkins, William to Winchester, J.	Apr 24, 1870	3 17
id383529	File -		3 18
id383530	Item - Mrs. Walker to Winchester, J.	Aug 16, 1870	3 18
id383531	Item - Jenkins, William to Winchester, J.	Sep 27, 1870	3 18
id383532	Item - Jenkins, William to Winchester, J.	Sep 27, 1870	3 18
id383546	Item - Donaldson and Company to Winchester, J.	Sep 30, 1870	3 18
id383547	File -		3 19
id383548	Item - Winchester, J.	Oct 2, 1870	3 19
id383549	Item - Donaldson and Company to Winchester, J.	Oct 8, 1870	3 19
id383553	Item - Cannon, George R. to Winchester, Frank.	Nov 16, 1870	3 19
id383554	Item - Walker, General J.G. from Winchester, J.	Dec 20, 1870	3 19
id383556	File -		3 20
id383557	Item - Printed brochure for Harvard University, Law School. 1871-72, with instructors listed, course of instruction given, admission requirements, and expense information.	1871	3 20
id383559	Item - Hendricks, W. to Winchester, J.	Mar 7, 1871	3 20
id383560	Item - Winchester, J. to Grant William.	Mar 25, 1871	3 20
id383561	Item - Christmas, R. to Winchester, J.	Mar 26, 1871	3 20
id383562	File -		3 21
id383563	Item - Davis, P. M. from Winchester, J.	Apr 11, 1871	3 21
id383564	Item - Higgins, R.G. to Koontz, G.W.	Apr 18, 1871	3 21
id383565	Item - Wilson, E.W. to Winchester, J.	Apr 19, 1871	3 21
id383566	Item - Park, Jesse W. to Winchester and North.	Apr 30, 1871	3 21
id383567	File -		3 22
id383568	Item - Barron, R.R. to Winchester, J.	May 11, 1871	3 22
id383569	Item - Wilson, E.W. to Winchester, J.	May 25, 1871	3 22
id383570	Item - Foggo, John to Winchester, J.	Jun 13, 1871	3 22
id383571	Item - Wilson, E.W. to Winchester, J.	Jun 26, 1871	3 22
id383575	File -		3 23

id383572	Item - R.W. Wells and Company to Winchester, J.	Jul 1, 1871	3 23
id383573	Item - Seaman, Vernon to Winchester, J.	Jul 27, 1871	3 23
id383574	Item - Jenkins, John F. to Winchester, J.	Jul 29, 1871	3 23
id383576	File -		3 24
id383577	Item - Seaman, Vernon to Winchester, J.	Aug 6, 1871	3 24
id383578	Item - Donaldson and Company to Winchester, J.	Aug 8, 1871	3 24
id383579	Item - Walsh, T. to Winchester, J.	Aug 22, 1871	3 24
id383580	Item - Seaman, Vernon to Winchester, J.	Aug 23, 1871	3 24
id383581	File -		3 25
id383582	Item - Hyams, H.M. to Winchester, J.	Sep 21, 1871	3 25
id383583	Item - Normile, J.C. to Winchester, Frank.	Sep 22, 1871	3 25
id383584	Item - Normile, J.C. to Winchester, Frank.	Sep 22, 1871	3 25
id383585	File -		3 26
id383586	Item - Hyams, H.M. to Winchester, J.	Oct 10, 1871	3 26
id383587	Item - Keim, C. to Winchester, J.	Oct 14, 1871	3 26
id383588	Item - Rush, E. Hyde to Winchester, J.	Nov 7, 1871	3 26
id383589	Item - Mayer, Simon to Winchester, J.	Nov 11, 1871	3 26
id383590	Item - Hyams, H.M. to Winchester, J.	Nov 12, 1871	3 26
id383591	File -		3 27
id383592	Item - Elliot, Hampton from Morbes, W.	Jan 1, 1872	3 27
id383593	Item - Hoggatt, S.J. to Winchester, J.	Jul 6, 1872	3 27
id383594	Item - Winchester, J.	Aug, 1872	3 27
id383595	Item - Winchester, J.	Aug 19, 1872	3 27
id383596	Item - Winchester, J.	Aug 22, 1872	3 27
id383597	Item - Winchester, J.	Aug 23, 1872	3 27
id383598	Item - Winchester, J.	Aug 23, 1872	3 27
id383599	Item - Winchester, J.	Aug 24, 1872	3 27
id383600	Item - Winchester, J.	Aug 28, 1872	3 27
id383601	File -		3 28
id383602	Item - Winchester, J.	Sep 2, 1872	3 28
id383603	Item - Gibson, R.E. to Winchester, J.	Sep 5, 1872	3 28
id383604	Item - Winchester, J.	Oct 1, 1872	3 28
id383605	Item - Winchester, J.	Oct 2, 1872	3 28
id383606	Item - Wead, C. W. to Winchester, J.	Nov 13, 1872	3 28
id383607	File -		3 29
id383608	Item - Winchester, J.	1873	3 29
id383609	Item - Seaman, Vernon to Winchester, J.	Jan 28, 1873	3 29
id383610	Item - Robert E. Lee (steamer) to Winchester, J.	Mar 10, 1873	3 29
id383611	Item - Owens, T.E. to Childs, H.Y.	Mar 19, 1873	3 29
id383612	File -		3 30
id383613	Item - F.O. Child and Company to Winchester, J.	Apr 11, 1873	3 30
id383614	Item - Seaman, Vernon from Winchester, J.	Apr 13, 1873	3 30
id383615	Item - Seaman, Vernon to Winchester, J.	Apr 18, 1873	3 30
id383616	Item - Seaman, Vernon to Winchester, J.	Apr 24, 1873	3 30
id383617	Item - Seaman, Vernon to Winchester, J.	May 8, 1873	3 30
id383618	File -		3 31

id383619	Item - Hillard, R.	Jul 1875	3 31
id383620	Item - Carradine, J.H. to Winchester, J.	Jun 19, 1877	3 31
id383621	Item - McCary, William to Winchester and Clark.	1879	3 31
id383622	Item - J.L. Harris and Company to Jenkins, John F.	Nov 13, 1879	3 31
id383623	File -		3 32
id383624	Item - Waiden, Hawkins, and Roberts to Winchester, J.	Mar 7, 1881	3 32
id383625	Item - New Orleans Canal and Banking Company to Winchester, J.	Mar 14, 1881	3 32
id383626	Item - AD from unidentified writer, a tally sheet listing monies paid by Winchester and General Hampton, dating back to 1868. Money also paid by Winchester to Mrs. Linton and Mr. Davis listed.	Jan 18, 1882	3 32
id383627	Item - Lackey, Professor, J.D.	Apr 3, 1882	3 32
id383628	Item - Willie Parsons and Company to Winchester, J.	Jun 11, 1882	3 32
id383629	Item - Zurhellen, A. to Winchester, J.	Nov 21, 1882	3 32
id383630	File -		3 33
id383631	Item - Jewell, Mrs. E.B. to Winchester, J.	Dec 22, 1883	3 33
id383632	Item - Duncan to Winchester, J.	Feb 6, 1884	3 33
id383633	Item - Ferguson, S.W. to Winchester, J.	Jun 13, 1884	3 33
id383634	Item - Briel, W. B., Jr. to Mrs. Winchester.	Dec 23, 1884	3 33
id383635	Item - Rumble and Wensel to Purnell, N.	Dec 30, 1884	3 33
id383636	Item - Kaiser, William to Winchester, Max.	Dec 31, 1884	3 33
id383637	File -		3 34
id383638	Item - Clark, Fred to Winchester, J.	Jan 10, 1885	3 34
id383639	Item - Botto, Mary to Winchester, J.	Mar 7, 1885	3 34
id383640	Item - Dicks and Mallery to Winchester, J.	Mar 21, 1885	3 34
id383641	File -		3 35
id383642	Item - Queen Insurance Company to Clark, Fred.	Apr 3, 1885	3 35
id383643	Item - James Stir and Company to Winchester, J.	Apr 16, 1885	3 35
id383644	Item - Dreyfus, E. to Winchester, J.	Jun 20, 1885	3 35
id383645	Item - Bank of Natchez to Winchester, J.	Jun 30, 1885	3 35
id383646	Item - Bank of Natchez to Winchester, J.	Jun 30, 1885	3 35
id383647	Item - Bank of Natchez to Winchester, J.	Jun 30, 1885	3 35
id383648	Item - Bank of Natchez to Winchester, J.	Jun 30, 1885	3 35
id383649	File -		3 36
id383650	Item - International Collecting Company to Winchester and Clark.	Jul 6, 1885	3 36
id383651	Item - Bank of Natchez to Winchester, J.	Jul 7, 1885	3 36
id383652	Item - Cambell, S.W. to Winchester, J.	Jul 11, 1885	3 36
id383653	Item - Planters Journal Company to Winchester, J.	Jul 11, 1885	3 36
id383654	Item - Yerger, Mrs. E.S. to Winchester and Clark.	Jul 17, 1885	3 36



id383655	Item - Bank of Natchez to Winchester, J.	Jul 17, 1885	3 36
id383656	Item - Dicks and Mallery to Winchester, J.	Jul 17, 1885	3 36
id383657	Item - Bank of Natchez to Winchester, J.	Jul 18, 1885	3 36
id383658	Item - Donaldson, R.T. to Winchester, J.	Jul 21, 1885	3 36
id383659	Item - Grant, James to Winchester, J.	Jul 24, 1885	3 36
id383660	Item - Grant, James to Winchester, J.	Jul 28, 1885	3 36
id383661	Item - Bank of Natchez to Winchester, J.	Jul 28, 1885	3 36
id383662	File -		3 37
id383663	Item - Willie Parsons and Company to Winchester, J.	Aug 1, 1885	3 37
id383664	Item - Jenkins, John F. to Winchester, J.	Aug 2, 1885	3 37
id383665	Item - Jenkins, John F. to Winchester, J.	Aug 2, 1885	3 37
id383666	Item - Dreyfus, E. to Winchester, J.	Aug 5, 1885	3 37
id383667	Item - Curell, James R. to Winchester, J.	Aug 8, 1885	3 37
id383668	Item - Bank of Natchez to Winchester, J.	Aug 8, 1885	3 37
id383669	Item - Ferguson, S.W. to Winchester, J.	Aug 10, 1885	3 37
id383670	Item - Bank of Natchez to Winchester, J.	Aug 15, 1885	3 37
id383671	Item - Boyer, J.A. to Winchester, J.	Aug 17, 1885	3 37
id383672	Item - Bank of Natchez to Winchester, J.	Aug 20, 1885	3 37
id383673	Item - Bank of Natchez to Winchester, J.	Aug 20, 1885	3 37
id383674	Item - Rumble and Wensel to Winchester, F.K.		3 37
id383675	Item - Meeks, C. to Winchester, J.	Aug 31, 1885	3 37
id383676	File -		3 38
id383677	Item - Pollock and Mason to Winchester, J.	Oct 5, 1885	3 38
id383678	Item - Robinson, Sue S. to Winchester, J.	Oct 15, 1885	3 38
id383679	Item - Perrault, Thomas E. to Winchester, J.	Dec 30, 1885	3 38
id383680	File -		3 39
id383681	Item - Jenkins, Mrs. John F.	Jun 26, 1886	3 39
id383682	Item - Harris, Parker and Company to Jenkins, John F.	Nov 9, 1886	3 39
id383683	File -		3 40
id383684	Item - Extremely lengthy draft, typewritten original with handwritten corrections, entitled "The Memorial of the Natchez River Improvement and Relief Convention to the President and Congress of the United States," calling for levee improvements to be made along the Mississippi River from Cairo to the Red River. Very detailed, complete with statistics and references, citing the damage done by previous floods in unleveed portions along the river.	1893?	3 40
id383685	Item - Hynes, R.M.	1893?	3 40
id383686	File -		3 41
id383687	Item - Undated general materials concerning Winchester Duncan V. Helm.	Undated	3 41
id383688	Item - Winchester, J.	Undated	3 41
id383689	Item - Small and Walker to Winchester, J.	Mar 24	3 41

id383690	Item - Winchester, J.	Undated	3 41
id383691	Item - Winchester, J.	Undated	3 41